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November 5, 2024 South Dakota **Yankton County Initiated Measures** Referred Law INSTRUCTIONS TO THE VOTER: The following law was adopted by the Legislature and referred to the voters by petition. This referred measure will not become effective unless approved The following initiated measures were proposed by petition for submission to the voters. These initiated To vote on a ballot question **FIL**I measures will not become effective unless approved **IN** the oval (●) next to "yes" or by majority vote. by majority vote. **Initiated Measure 28** Referred Law 21 DO NOT cast more votes than Title: An Initiated Measure Prohibiting Taxes on Title: A Referred Act to Provide New Statutory are allowed in each race. Requirements for Regulating Linear Transmission Anything Sold for Human Consumption. Facilities, to Allow Counties to Impose a Surcharge Constitutional Amendments Attorney General Explanation: on Certain Pipeline Companies, and to Establish a Currently, the State collects tax on the sale or use of The following amendments to the State Constitution are submitted to the voters by petition. The amendments will not become effective unless Landowner Bill of Rights. certain goods, including foods and drinks. Many municipalities also collect these taxes. Attorney General Explanation: The Act authorizes counties to impose, for any tax year in which the pipeline operator receives a tax credit, a \$1.00 per foot surcharge on carbon dioxide approved by majority vote. This initiated measure prohibits the State from collecting sales or use tax on anything sold for human consumption. The measure eliminates these **Constitutional Amendment G** pipelines. Revenue from the surcharge must be sources of revenue for the State. Title: An Initiated Amendment Establishing a Right distributed as tax relief to each property owner in the county where the pipeline is installed. Any remaining revenue can be allocated at each county's to Abortion in the State Constitution. Human consumption is not defined by state law. However, its common definition includes more than Attorney General Explanation: discretion. No other fee may be imposed except property taxes, or fees associated with road This initiated amendment establishes a constitutional foods and drinks. right to an abortion and provides a legal framework for the regulation of abortion. This framework would agreements. The measure does not prohibit the collection of sales or use tax on alcoholic beverages or prepared food. Prepared food is defined by law to include food that is sold heated or with utensils. override existing laws and regulations concerning The Act also imposes certain requirements on The Act also imposes certain requirements on carbon dioxide pipelines: pipelines must be installed to a minimum depth; each pipeline operator is responsible for damages to drain tile, and to the surface owner, caused by the pipeline; each operator is also responsible for leaks or failures of the pipeline; and any land agent acting on behalf of the pipeline must be a pipeline employee, State resident, or State licensed real estate agent. The Act also includes requirements that carbon pipeline easements be in writing and only enforceable for a The amendment establishes that during the first trimester a pregnant woman's decision to obtain an abortion may not be regulated nor may regulations be imposed on the carrying out of an abortion. The measure may affect the State's obligations under the tobacco master settlement agreement and the streamlined sales tax agreement. The master settlement agreement resulted from multi-state In the second trimester, the amendment allows the regulation of a pregnant woman's abortion decision, and the regulation of carrying out an abortion. Any regulation of a pregnant woman's abortion decision, or of an abortion, during the second trimester must be reasonably related to the physical health of the pregnant woman. lawsuits against cigarette manufacturers for the public health effects of smoking. South Dakota's annual share of the master settlement agreement is approximately \$20 million. The streamlined sales tax easements be in writing, and only enforceable for a specified period of time; pipeline operators must initiate business operations within five years of the agreement is a multistate program designed to simplify the collection of sales and use tax for easement; and each easement is void after five companies selling in multiple jurisdictions. years of nonuse. In the third trimester, the amendment allows the regulation or prohibition of abortion except in those cases where the abortion is necessary to preserve the life or health of the pregnant woman. Whether an abortion is necessary during the third trimester must be determined by the pregnant woman's physician according to the physician's medical judgment. Judicial or legislative clarification of the measure will be necessary. ○ Yes Vote "Yes" to allow the Act of Fiscal Note: the Legislature to become law. Beginning July 1, 2025, the State could see a reduction in sales tax revenues of \$123.9 million annually from no longer taxing the sale of anything O No Vote "No" to reject the Act of sold for human consumption, except alcoholic beverages and prepared food. Municipalities could continue to tax anything sold for human consumption. the Legislature. Judicial clarification of the amendment may be necessary. The Legislature cannot alter the provisions of a constitutional amendment. ○ Yes Vote "Yes" to adopt the initiated measure. Vote "Yes" to adopt the ○ Yes amendment. \bigcirc No Vote "No" to leave South Dakota law as it is. ○ No Vote "No" to leave the Constitution as it is. **Initiated Measure 29** <u>Title:</u> An Initiated Measure Legalizing the Recreational Use, Possession, and Distribution of **Constitutional Amendment H** Title: An Amendment to the South Dakota Marijuana. Attorney General Explanation:
This initiated measure allows individuals 21 years of age or older to possess, grow, ingest, and distribute marijuana or marijuana paraphernalia. Individuals may possess up to two ounces of marijuana in a form other than marijuana concentrate or other marijuana products. Individuals may possess up to six marijuana plants with no more than twelve plants per household. The measure also places limits on the possession of other forms of marijuana and marijuana products. Constitution Establishing Top-Two Primary Elections Attorney General Explanation: Currently, to appear on the general election ballot, major party candidates for the following offices must participate in a partisan primary election: Governor, State Legislature, U.S. Senate and House of Representatives, and elected county offices. Only members of the candidate's party may yet for that members of the candidate's party may vote for that candidate unless that party has opened the primary to voters not affiliated with the party. marijuana products. Under the measure, the possession, ingestion, and distribution of marijuana and marijuana paraphernalia remains illegal for individuals under the age of 21. Driving under the influence of marijuana remains illegal. Minor party candidates may be chosen by primary or party convention. Unaffiliated candidates (independents) are only required to file nominating petitions to appear on the general election ballot. The measure restricts where individuals may For the listed offices, this amendment requires one primary election wherein all candidates run against possess or consume marijuana, such as schools or where tobacco is prohibited. each other in their respective races, including major and minor party and unaffiliated candidates. A The measure allows employers to restrict an candidate may list any party next to their name on the ballot regardless of party affiliation or registration. All voters may vote for any candidate. The two candidates receiving the most votes advance to the general election. If there is more than one candidate to be elected to an office, the number of candidates The measure does not affect State laws dealing with hemp. It also does not change laws concerning the Statė's medical marijuana program. advancing to the general election is twice the The measure legalizes marijuana-derived substances considered felony controlled substances under State law. Marijuana remains illegal under number to be elected. Primary elections may be held for other offices. The amendment may be challenged on Judicial or legislative clarification of this measure constitutional grounds. may be necessary. Fiscal Note: Open primaries would require printing additional ballots at a cost of \$0.47 per ballot. The additional cost statewide to counties would currently be approximately \$23,667 for each primary election. The share of the total cost for each county will vary. There share of the total cost for each county will vary. There county will vary the sale of cannabis accessories. Fiscal Note: is no expected cost to state government. Counties could see incarceration expenses reduced by \$581,556 every year. Yes Vote "Yes" to adopt the Vote "Yes" to adopt the Yes initiated measure. amendment. O No Vote "No" to leave South ○ No Vote "No" to leave the Dakota law as it is. Constitution as it is. Go to top of next column Go to top of next column Turn page Typ:01 Seq:0001 Spl:01